

NR 442 Community Health Exam 2 Review

1.- What component should a nurse include when planning a cultural assessment?

Currently Selected: C

- A Family history
- B Chief complaint
- C **Health-related beliefs**
- D Medical history

2.- A nurse is planning a community diabetes mellitus management program. Which goal should the nurse include for the program?

Currently Selected: B

- A. Educate the community about the importance of blood glucose monitoring every 3-4 months.
- B **Spread awareness about proper nutrition and increasing activity levels.**
- C Provide handouts about recommended immunization schedules.
- D Educate the community about the importance of annual hearing screenings.

3.- The following six questions are part of an unfolding case study. Review the scenario. Which person(s) at the scene require immediate assistance from the medical team? Select all that apply.

Currently Selected: C, D, F

- A Personnel responding to the disaster site
- B The person responsible for the bomb explosion
- C **People walking away from the explosion**
- D **People with skin burns on their chest**

4.- The following six questions are part of an unfolding case study. Review the scenario. Which person(s) at the scene require immediate assistance from the medical team

Currently Selected: C, D, F

- A Personnel responding to the disaster site
- B The person responsible for the bomb explosion
- C **People walking away from the explosion**
- D **People with skin burns on their chest**
- E People beyond the area of evacuation
- F **People with shortness of breath**

5.- Review the scenario. Upon arrival at the scene, disaster triage is underway using the START triage system. For each client, click to specify whether each client should be assigned a green, yellow, red, or black tag.

Client Green Yellow Red Black

An infant that is limp and has extensive burns on their face, head, neck, and chest. No pulse or respirations. **black**

A young man who reports shortness of breath, with a respiratory rate 42, shallow, and labored. Blisters and burns are present on the neck and chest. **red**

An adolescent female who is unable to walk due to an injured leg, rubbing their eyes and experiencing severe nausea. **yellow**

A school-aged child limping away from the scene with the help of an adult. **yellow**

An older adult female with a visible head injury, weak and thread pulse, respiratory rate of 38, and does not follow commands. **red**

A toddler who is crying for their parents. No obvious injuries. Seems alert and aware and follows gestures. **green**

6. Review the scenario. For clients exposed to lewisite, the nurse should prioritize the clients who are experiencing which complication(s)? Select all that apply.

Currently Selected: A, B, E

A **Nausea and vomiting**

B **Shortness of breath**

C Blisters of the skin

D Irritation of the eyes

E **Hypotension**

6. Review the scenario. For each potential action by the responders, click to specify whether

Nursing Action

Indicated

Contraindicated

Implement decontamination procedures

Send all victims to the same treatment facility

Create a staging area

Don proper personal protective equipment (PPE)

Contact the victim's family members

7. Review the scenario. Several victims from the disaster are arriving at the emergency department (ED). Which actions(s) should the ED nurses complete? **Select all that apply.** Currently Selected: A, B, C, D

A Flush out clients' eyes as needed for burning and irritation

B Provide antidote for clients with systemic symptoms

C Cut off any clothing that was exposed to lewisite and wash the skin

D Administer oxygen and nebulizers for clients with shortness of breath

E Administer the lewisite vaccine to all clients in the emergency department.

8. Review the scenario. Complete the sentence using the drop-down lists. Following a disaster, some clients may develop (1) maladaptive coping strategies such as drug use and(2) social isolation.

Answers 1 - 2

1. alcohol or drug use

2. social isolation

alcohol or

9. A nurse works with a support group for veterans who experienced amputations or loss of a limb during deployment. The group explores body image changes a

the loss. Which statement by a client indicates acceptance of this change in body image?

Currently Selected: B

A "I can't take care of myself. I don't let anyone see my stump."

B "My wife and I look for pressure areas on my stump every day."

C "I wear long sleeve shirts to hide my lack of a lower arm."

D "Since I lost my leg, I don't go out in public very much."

10.-The nurse working in an international health setting is evaluating the effectiveness of healthcare innovations that were implemented within a community. Which outcome should the nurse identify as effective in the health promotion of the community?

Currently Selected: B

A New surgery centers have high rates of infections

B Telemedicine has improved access to healthcare services

C Wellness centers have improved access to fast-food

D Infectious disease increases despite immunization programs.

11. The occupational health nurse is reviewing data from a unit with multiple injuries to staff members from moving clients. What role(s) does the occupational health nurse have in this situation? Select all that apply.

Currently Selected: A, C, D, F

A Provide the unit with information on injury prevention

B Provide rest breaks for the staff members working on the unit

C Manage the worker's compensation claims for the injured staff

D Walk through the unit to observe the effectiveness of safety education

E Conduct home care visits for the injured staff

F Provide medical treatment for the injured staff

12. While providing healthcare in a remote international village, a nurse encounters a cultural practice that conflicts with the standard of care. What action should the nurse take first?

Currently Selected: B

A Educate the community about the correct practice

B Respect the cultural practice and adapt care accordingly

C Explain why the cultural practice should be avoided

D Request assistance from a local healthcare authority

13. A nurse is caring for a client with a suspected airborne infection during a global pandemic. Which action should the nurse take first?

Currently Selected: A

A Don an N95 mask.

B Obtain an arterial blood gas (ABG).

C Administer antiviral medications.

D Initiate oxygen therapy at 2 L via nasal cannula.

14. A nurse researcher designs a study to assess the health attitudes of Pacific Islanders across the lifespan. The nurse researcher discusses the processes to ensure that the sample is representative of the population. Which statement best represents the sample selection?

Currently Selected: D

A "We will pick the participants that we want in our study to ensure there are enough participants."

B "We will arrange the sample to ensure that we have an appropriate number of clients from each age group."

C "We will ensure that we have a large enough sample to ensure that all population members are represented."

D "We will select several individuals from all cultural groups to ensure that we represent a diverse sample."

15. A nurse is assisting with a mass casualty incident and has been assigned to be in charge of operations. Which statement best describes the nurse's role in the incident command structure?

Currently Selected: A

A "The nurse will ensure safe tactical operations for responders."

B The nurse will assemble information on alternative strategies.

C The nurse will document claims for damage, liability, and injuries.

D The nurse will provide resources to stabilize the incident and personnel.

16. A care nurse is reviewing their home visit assignments. In which order should the nurse visit the clients based on priority? Drag and drop the order the nurse will complete these tasks.

Items to be Ordered

A newly admitted client requires a morning blood glucose check with an insulin sliding scale order.

A newly admitted client requires a morning dose of intravenous antibiotics.

A client requires a daily diagnostic laboratory value for warfarin.

A client requires their scheduled monthly cyanocobalamin injection.

17. A nurse providing education to a new graduate nurse on the homeless population. Which information should the nurse include? **Select all that apply.**

Currently Selected: A, C, D, E

A The homeless population has more mental health problems than the non-homeless population.

B Substance use is decreased in the homeless population due to the cost.

C Homeless individuals often seek health care only in times of crisis or acute exacerbation.

D Tuberculosis is a common health problem among the homeless population.

E Malnutrition is a common health problem among the homeless population.